

ASSESSMENT REPORT - Project: 17283.01

# North Kent Wind 1 LP Phase 1 Acoustic Immission Audit - Part 5 of 5 R3281

Prepared for:

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**Revision History** 

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Version	Description	Author	Reviewed	Date				
1	Initial Report	IK	MAD	June 28, 2019				
2	Correction to Appendix F Correction to Appendix H Correction to Table 3 Corrected list of parked turbines, Section 6.3 Updated operator statement, Appendix D	RAM	MAD	October 10, 2019				
3	Clarifying information added to Appendix E based on MECP request	MAD	PA	February 20, 2020				

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#### **Executive Summary**

Aercoustics Engineering Limited ("Aercoustics") has been retained by North Kent Wind 1 LP to complete the acoustic immission audit requirements outlined in the Renewable Energy Approval ("REA") for the North Kent Wind Farm ("NKWPP"). NKWPP operates under REA #5272-A9FHRL, issued on June 29, 2016 [1].

As per the REA, five (5) measurement locations are required. Individual reports will be issued for each of the five measurement locations; This report summarises the results of Phase 1 of the I-audit testing at Receptor R3281.

The monitoring near receptor R3281 spanned the following dates:

Location	Monitoring Start Date	Monitoring End Date	Monitoring Duration (weeks)
R3281	February 28, 2019	May 23, 2019	12

The audit has been completed as per the methodology outlined in Parts D and E5.5 RAM-I (Revised Assessment Methodology) of the "MECP Compliance Protocol for Wind Turbine Noise" (Updated: April 21, 2017) [2].

Based on the results presented in Section 10.2 of this report, the cumulative sound impact calculated at R3281 complies with the MECP sound level limits at all wind bins having sufficient data for assessment.



#### 1 Introduction

Aercoustics Engineering Limited ("Aercoustics") has been retained by North Kent Wind 1 L.P. to complete the immission audit ("I-audit") requirement outlined in Section E of the Renewable Energy Approval ("REA") for the North Kent 1 Wind Power Project ("NKWPP"). NKWPP operates under REA #5272-A9FHRL, issued on June 29, 2016 [1]. Measurements were conducted per the Compliance Protocol for Wind Turbine Noise (the "Protocol") [2]. As per the REA, five (5) measurement locations are required. Individual reports will be issued for each of the five measurement locations; This report summarises the results of Phase 1 of the I-audit testing at Receptor R3281.

#### **2** Facility Description

The North Kent 1 Wind Power Project is located in Chatham-Kent, Ontario. The site is bound by Corktown Line to the north, Pioneer Line to the south, Bear Line Rd to the west, and Centre Side Road to the east.

The NKWPP consists of 34 Siemens SWT-113 wind turbines for power generation, with a total nameplate capacity of 100 MW. Each turbine has a hub height of 99.5 meters, a rotor diameter of 113 meters and an individual nameplate capacity of either 2.772 MW, 2.942 MW, or 3.2 MW. The facility operates 24 hours per day, 7 days per week. A Site Plan of the facility and the surrounding area are provided in Appendix A.1.

There are two wind facilities within 10 kilometres of the NKWPP: East Lake St. Clair Wind ("ELSC") and Marsh Line Wind Farm ("Marsh Line"). With respect to the five audit measurement locations, the nearest ELSC turbine is Turbine T138, 2.6 km to the west of monitor R3214. The nearest Marsh Line turbine is Turbine T5, 4.8 km to the south west of monitor R3214.

#### 3 Audit Receptor Selection

As per Section E.1(2) of the NKWPP REA, five receptor<sup>1</sup> locations were chosen to execute both phases of the I-audit: R3214, R3099, V6202, R3281 and R3408. Monitoring equipment was erected near each of these receptors. This report addresses the measurements conducted at R3281 between February 28, 2019 and May 23, 2019.

#### 3.1 Receptor Selection Criteria

Receptor selection criteria are outlined in REA Section E1 and paraphrased below. "Predicted noise impact" refers to the predicted cumulative impact using the sound model



In this report, the term "receptor" refers to the Points of Reception outlined in the REA. The term "monitor" refers to the location of the measurement equipment used to assess the worst-case impact at the associated receptor.

outlined in the noise assessment report [3] (Dokouzian, 2016)<sup>2</sup>, updated to only include the turbines that were constructed. "Primary Turbine" refers to the turbine having the highest predicted impact at a given receptor location. "Downwind" refers to the direction from monitor to primary turbine being within +/-45° of the direction of the prevailing winds.

E1(3): - Selected receptors should have the highest possible predicted noise impacts

- Selected receptors should be in the direction of the prevailing winds

During the receptor selection process, North Kent Wind 1 consulted with the Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks ("MECP") District and Approvals branches regarding the inclusion of a complaint location in the I-Audit. It was agreed upon by the MECP that Receptor R3408 could be included as one of the 5 receptor locations, despite it not fulfilling the specific selection criteria in the REA. The MECP was also consulted regarding the specific location of the monitoring equipment for R3408. Approval regarding this measurement location was confirmed in an email from the MECP on December 6, 2018, which also stipulated that for this location both the Crosswind and Downwind conditions should be included in the final report.

In addition to the item above, the MECP was also consulted regarding the selection of the remaining four receptors in accordance with the methodology outlined in the REA and the Protocol. During this consultation, the MECP indicated that three of the locations initially selected were too close to each other and requested that R3281 be included in the place of the originally selected V6322. This specific guidance was received in an email from the MECP on January 30, 2019.

The receptors chosen for the NKWPP I-audit are R3214, R3099, V6202, R3281 and R3408. All receptors except R3408 are situated downwind with respect to the prevailing wind direction. Further details regarding the monitoring position are provided in Section 4.2.

#### 3.1.1 Prevailing Wind Direction

The prevailing wind direction used for receptor selection was determined using historical weather data for the site. This data was filtered to isolate for the conditions during which the facility would generate over 85% power, to match the conditions required to fulfill the filtering requirements of the Protocol. A wind rose showing the historical wind direction at the site is included Figure 1. The predominant wind direction is southwest, specifically 235°.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> It is noted that the noise assessment report in [3] included 45 turbines, but only 34 turbines were constructed. As such, the receptor selections for the I-audit measurements in this report were conducted using the predicted sound impact of 34 turbines (as-built), modelled by DNV-GL.

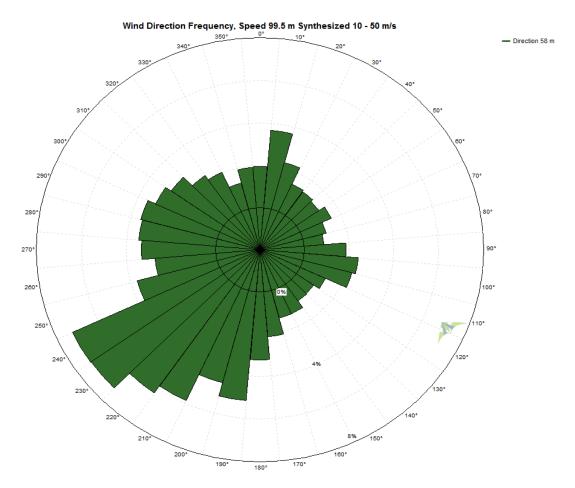


Figure 1 - Historical Wind Roses for NKWPP, filtered for hub-height wind speeds above 10 m/s

#### 3.1.2 Receptor Selection Table

Receptors that are participants of NKWPP or that are not located in the predominant downwind direction from the closest turbine were automatically excluded during the receptor selection process, in accordance with the guidance in the NKWPP REA and the Protocol. Receptors excluded for other reasons are summarized in Table 1 below, along with the five locations that were selected. A full summary of the results of the receptor selection process is included in Appendix B. Details regarding the land access permission activities for this project are available upon request.

Table 1: I-Audit Receptor Selection Table

lable	1: I-Audit R	eceptor		n Lable			
SPL Rank	Point of Reception ID	Height (m)	Distance to Nearest Turbine (m)	Nearest Turbine	Calculated Sound Level (dBA) <sup>1</sup>	Wind Direction <sup>2</sup>	Notes
*	R3408	1.5	713	Т3	36.7	cw	Selected – This receptor has been requested by the district office to be included in the audit
11	V6322	4.5	550	T19	39.6	DW	Excluded – Exclusion advised by the MECP, since two other proposed measurement locations are in close proximity to this location (cluster of receptors)
18	R3381	4.5	605	T30	39.5	DW	<b>Excluded</b> – Area surrounding receptor is heavily forested. Locations sufficiently set back from trees will place the monitor significantly closer to the turbine, or into a crosswind position.
31	R3159	4.5	605	T19	39.1	DW	Excluded – See comment for V6322
32	V6216	4.5	565	T7	39.1	DW	<b>Denied Access</b> – Resident was not interested in participating in the study
33	R3149	4.5	600	T19	39.1	DW	Excluded – See comment for V6322
36	R3099	4.5	554	T51	39.0	DW	Selected
45	V6381	4.5	621	T19	38.9	DW	Excluded – Located too close to receptor already selected (R3099)
54	R3214	4.5	751	T23	38.8	DW	Selected
57	V6202	4.5	620	Т6	38.7	DW	Selected – Monitor erected in adjacent property due to land access restriction on resident's property.
62	V6313	4.5	659	T19	38.6	DW	<b>Excluded</b> – Located too close to receptor already selected (R3099)
71	R3170	4.5	690	T19	38.5	DW	Excluded – Located to close to receptor already selected (R3099)
79	R3398	1.5	566	T52	38.4	DW	Denied Access – Land owner indicated that he was no longer interested in allowing land access
83	R3281	7.5	632	T7	38.3	DW	Selected – was originally listed as Optional Alternative – MECP requested that this location be included

Sound Pressure Level at the receptor location determined using an as-built sound model created by DNV-GL



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Relative to the prevailing wind direction, +/-45°

#### 4 Audit Measurement Locations

The following section describes the measurement location used for R3281 and provides context to the ambient acoustic environment observed at the NKWPP.

#### 4.1 Existing Ambient Environment

The ambient acoustical environment measured at R3281 was observed to be dominated by wind-related noise, which is described below.

#### 4.1.1 Wind-Related Ambient Noise

Wind-related noise is comprised of two sources: self-noise and foliage noise. Self-noise results from wind blowing over objects associated with the monitoring equipment and is similar to what one might observe when wind blows over the ear on a windy day. Self-noise is present in all monitoring campaigns at high wind speeds. Conversely, foliage noise depends on the vegetation in the area surrounding the monitor. Measures to reduce the impact of wind-related noise were employed at the monitor location, as prescribed in the Protocol; a secondary wind screen was installed to reduce self-noise, and the monitoring equipment was located away from trees as much as practically possible.

#### 4.2 Monitoring Location

Table 2 provides specific details of the receptor and monitoring equipment locations. The immediate surroundings of the monitor location are also described below. Photos of the surrounding area and measurement setup are included in Appendix A.3 and A.4.

Table 2: Receptor and Monitor Locations

Audit Receptor	Measurement Duration	Location	UTM Coordinates [m] (Zone 17T)	Distance to Primary Turbine [m]	Predicted Level (dBA)†
R3281	February 28, 2019	Receptor	400,193 E 4,706,432 N	632	38.3
K3201	– May 23, 2019	Monitor	400,062 E 4,706,450 N	613	38.6

<sup>†</sup> Predicted sound pressure level determined using an as-built sound model created by DNV-GL

The closest turbine to Receptor R3281 is Turbine T7. Monitor R3281 was located roughly 30 meters west of Caledonia Road and 613 meters to the north of Turbine T7. The ground cover between the measurement location and Turbine T23 was predominantly an empty field, with no crop growth. The monitoring equipment was situated approximately 60 meters northwest of a parcel of trees located adjacent to the property of Receptor R3281. This monitor location was chosen to be representative of the impact at R3281, while ensuring a sufficient set-back from the extensive foliage surrounding R3281, to minimize the impact on the ambient sound levels at the monitor location. Measured data at higher



windspeeds is still expected to be impacted by some foliage noise in addition to wind selfnoise.

#### 5 Measurement Methodology

The acoustic audit was conducted at receptor R3281 and spanned from February 28, 2019 to May 23, 2019.

Measurements and data analyses were conducted per the Protocol. Specific details regarding the methodology are presented in this section.

#### 5.1 **Test Equipment**

Measurement equipment used for the I-audit campaign, both acoustic and non-acoustic, is detailed below. Equipment specifications and measurement positions comply with MECP Protocol sections D2 – Instrumentation and D3 – Measurement Procedure, respectively. Each remote monitoring unit is comprised of the following:

- One (1) Type 1 sound level meter, with microphone and pre-amplifier installed at a height of 7.5 meters (consistent with the receptor height for R3281 modelled for Approval purposes), at least 5 meters from any large reflecting surfaces.
- One (1) primary and one (1) secondary windscreen for the microphone. The 1/3 octave band insertion loss of the secondary windscreen has been tested and was accounted for in the measurement analysis.
- One (1) anemometer, installed 10 metres above ground level ("10-m AGL").

The following table lists the specific model and serial numbers for the equipment used during the measurement campaign.

Table 3: Equipment Details

Monitor	Equipment	Make/Model	Serial Number		
	Data Acquisition Card	NI 9234	1AE4581		
	Signal Conditioner	PCB 480E09	33662		
R3281	Microphone/ Pre-Amplifier Pair	378B02	118496		
	Microphone	PCB 377B02	150480		
	Pre-Amplifier	PCB 426E01	37427		
	Weather Anemometer	Vaisala WXT536	M4910199		

Equipment lab calibration follows the guidance provided in Section D2.3 of the Protocol for sound level meters and acoustic calibrators, and Section 6.3 of the IEC 61400-11 Edition 3.0 standard for weather anemometers.



The measurement chain was field calibrated before, during, and after the measurement campaign using a type 4231 Brüel & Kjær acoustic calibrator. Calibration certificates have been included in Appendix F.

#### 5.2 **Measurement Parameters**

During the measurement campaign, acoustic and weather data were logged simultaneously in one-minute intervals.

Measured acoustic data includes A-weighted overall equivalent sound levels ("LA $_{eq}$ "),  $90^{th}$  percentile statistical levels ("L $_{90}$ ") $^3$ , and  $1/3^{rd}$  octave band levels between 20 Hz and 10,000 Hz (inclusive). Raw signal recordings were also stored for listening and post-processing. Measured weather data includes average wind direction, wind speed, temperature, relative humidity, and atmospheric pressure. The maximum and minimum wind speed for each one-minute interval was also stored.

To account for the effect of wind speed on the measured sound level, intervals are sorted into integer wind bins based on their measured 10-m AGL wind speeds. Each wind bin ranges from 0.5 m/s below to 0.5 m/s above each integer wind speed (i.e. the 5 m/s wind bin comprises all intervals having average wind speeds between 4.5 m/s and 5.5 m/s).

#### 6 Assessment Methodology

#### 6.1 Data Reduction and Filtering

Data reduction procedures have been employed to remove invalid and extraneous data points from the measured dataset to form a refined assessment dataset. Specific filters are described below.

A measurement interval is excluded if any of the following criteria are not satisfied:

- The interval occurred between 10 pm- 5 am
- No precipitation was detected within 60 minutes before or after the interval
- The ambient temperature was above -20°C
- The measured LA<sub>eq</sub> was no more than 10 dB greater than the L<sub>90</sub> value

Significant extraneous transient events are often detectable by comparing the  $LA_{eq}$  with the  $L_{90}$  level for the same interval. At this location, if the measured  $L_{90}$  differed from the  $LA_{eq}$  by more than 10 dB, the interval was automatically excluded. If necessary, listening tests are conducted to identify contaminated intervals not excluded by the filters listed above.



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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> L<sub>90</sub> refers to the sound level that is exceeded for 90% of samples in the measurement interval.

#### 6.2 Manual Exclusion of Data

The application of the filtering methodology outlined in the Protocol and summarized throughout Section 6.1 of this report results in a dataset with significantly less acoustic contamination than is present in the unfiltered dataset. Despite this, however, it has been found that these automatic filters are not always sufficient to remove all contaminated data intervals. In situations where contamination is suspected in the assessment dataset, listening tests are conducted on the audio recordings to confirm and, if possible, to identify the contamination. Intervals containing significant contamination are manually excluded from the assessment data. This follows the guidance from the Protocol to assess sound levels without extraneous ambient noise.

Data are also manually excluded if it is suspected that any of the measurement equipment is not functioning according to its specification, which may occur during extreme weather conditions such as freezing rain.

#### 6.3 Turbine Power & Wind Direction

Intervals that pass the filtering criteria listed above are sorted into Total Noise<sup>4</sup> or Background periods according to the conditions listed below. If neither Total Noise nor Background conditions are met, the data point is excluded.

- **Total Noise:** All facility turbines within 3 km must be rotating and generating power. For monitor R3281 these turbines were:
  - o T6, T7, T12, T28, T30, T31 and T32
- **Background:** Facility turbines must be parked and not generating power such that the predicted impact at the measurement location is less than 30 dBA. For monitor R3281 these turbines were:
  - T7, T30 and T31<sup>5</sup>

The Protocol also requires additional criteria be met by each Total Noise data point based on the conditions of the nearest turbine to each monitor location. Specifically,

"Only downwind data will be considered in the analysis. With reference to the Turbine location, downwind directions are ±45 degrees from the line of sight between the Turbine and receptor/measurement location." {Section D5.2(4)}

And

"Only data when the turbine's electrical output sound power level is approximately equal to or greater than 85% of its rated electrical power output should be included in the analysis. In addition, the turbine should also be operating at approximately 90% or more of its



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Total Noise refers to the measured sound level with the turbines running prior to the correction for Background sound (i.e. the total sound level of the turbines plus the ambient).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Turbines shutdown to satisfy Background criterion for R3281 only

maximum sound power level; (percentage based on energy/logarithmic calculation)." {Section D5.2(5)}

Based on the E-Audit test results at NKWPP, the project turbines reach 90% of their maximum measured sound power level at a power output significantly below that which corresponds to 85% of the turbine's rated electrical power. Further to this, the power output corresponding to the *maximum* sound power level is also below that which corresponds to 85% of rated electrical power for all three turbine variants at NKWPP. For these reasons, using the 85% turbine power threshold alone will not effectively capture the worst-case impact at NKWPP, which was found to occur at an operating condition which corresponds to a lower power output.

For this reason, the 90% sound power condition has been selected to determine the power threshold corresponding to the worst-case impact from the turbine-type closest to R3281. In this case the closest turbine is T07, with a rated power of 3.2 MW. Based on the E-audit test conducted at T06 [6], the 90% sound power condition for this turbine type is reached at a power output of 1.923 MW. This is the power threshold that has been used for filtering this dataset. Details regarding the measured sound power levels of the NKWPP turbines and the 90% sound power calculations are included in Appendix G.

#### 6.4 Sample Size Requirements

Section D3.8 of the Protocol requires at least 120 Total Noise intervals and 60 Background intervals in a wind bin for that bin to be deemed complete.

RAM-I analysis, described in Section E5.5 of the Protocol, is employed in cases where insufficient data is collected after an extended monitoring campaign lasting 6-weeks or more. The NKWPP Phase 1 campaign lasted longer than 6-weeks at all monitors and therefore RAM-I analysis was applied. The RAM-I methodologies used in this assessment, in addition to those already mentioned are detailed below. Further details regarding the data analysis methodology are provided in Section 9.1.

#### Section E5.5(1)

The range of wind bins which may be used to assess compliance is expanded to include a minimum of one of the following conditions:

- a. "three (3) of the wind speed bins between 1 and 7 m/s (inclusive), or
- b. two (2) of the wind speed bins between 1 and 4 m/s (inclusive)"

#### <u>Section E5.5(5)</u>

The RAM-I assessment methodology relaxes the sample size requirements, stating:

"The Ministry may accept a reduced number of data points for each wind speed bin with appropriate justification. [...] The acceptable number of data points will be influenced by the quality of the data (standard deviation)"

The threshold of 60 data points for Total Noise measurements and 30 data points for Background measurements is used in this assessment.



#### 6.5 **Turbine Operating Conditions**

Wind facility SCADA information was provided for the duration of the measurement campaign by the North Kent 1 Wind Power Project. This data was used to verify that the NKWPP wind turbines were operational for Total Noise intervals and parked for Background intervals. The turbine operating conditions were verified by the NKWPP for the duration of the campaign; see Appendix D.

#### 6.6 Contribution from Adjacent Wind Facilities

The nearest wind facility to NKWPP is East Lake St. Clair Wind. The closest ELSC turbine to a monitoring location is Turbine T138, 2.6 km to the west of monitor R3214. At this distance, sound impact from ELSC is considered to be negligible and thus no contributions from adjacent wind facilities were considered in this study.

#### 7 Sound Level Limits

Sound level limits are set by the MECP and vary based on the classification of the surrounding acoustic environment as well as the measured background sound level (if available). The area surrounding the facility has been deemed in the original Noise Assessment Report to be Class III, having exclusion limits based on 10-m AGL wind speed as noted in Table 4 below.

Table 4: MECP Sound Level Limits for Wind Turbines

Wind speed at 10m height [m/s]	MECP Sound level limit [dBA]
≤ 6	40
7	43

Sections D3.5 and D6 of the Protocol state that in wind bins where the measured background sound levels are greater than the applicable exclusion limits, the sound level limit for that wind bin is the background sound level without extraneous noise sources. In effect, the exclusion limits outline the minimum sound level limit by wind bin, with increases in sound level limit permissible if it can be shown through measurements that the existing background sound level is higher than the exclusion limit. Any complete wind bins where the measured background sound level exceeded the exclusion limit are noted in Table 6.

#### 8 Audit Results

Acoustic and weather data measured during the I-audit campaign are summarized in the following section.

#### 8.1 Weather Conditions

General weather conditions observed in the assessment dataset during the Phase 1 I-audit are summarized in Table 5.



Table 5: General Weather Conditions – Range of Measured Values

			10-m AGL				
		Atmospheric Pressure [hPa]	Pressure Speed Humidity		Temperature [°C]	Wind speed [m/s]	
D2204	Minimum	971	0.0	39.2	-13.5	0.1	
R3281	Maximum	1008	14.2	93.5	21.2	25	

#### 8.2 Wind Direction

A wind rose was created for R3281 using the yaw angle from the nearest wind turbine and the wind speeds from the 10-m AGL anemometer. As noted in Section 6.4 of this report, RAM-I methodology is being used, and thus all wind speeds from 1-7 m/s 10-m AGL can be used in the assessment.

The wind rose is provided in Figure 2. The distribution of wind directions observed during the measurement campaign roughly agrees with the historical wind rose (see Section 3.1.1), especially considering that the historical wind rose in Figure 1 is based on hubheight wind speeds, and is filtered for 10 m/s and greater. Supplementary wind roses for the specific valid Total Noise and Background datasets are included in Appendix E.

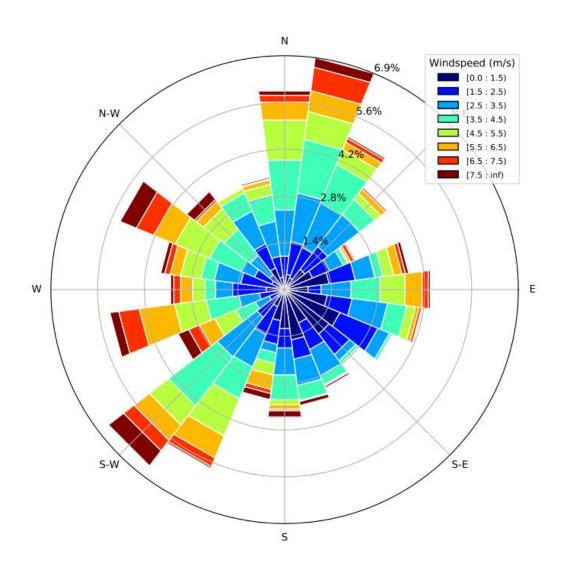


Figure 2: Measured wind rose for R3281 for the Phase 1 I-audit campaign<sup>6</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The Wind Rose in this figure reflects all measured data across the entirety of the measurement campaign at R3281, as detailed in Table 2. The turbine from which the yaw angle information was taken is T7.

#### 8.3 Sound Levels

Table 6 presents the average measured sound levels at monitor R3281. Results are separated by wind bin into Total Noise and Background periods.

Table 6: Average Measured Sound Levels at R3281, RAM-I Analysis

					I-audit	Wind Bir	ns (m/s)		
Receptor	Period	Measurement Parameter		2	3		5	6	7
		Number of Samples	10	26	124	260	214	168	119
	Total Noise	Average LAeq [dBA]	-	-	39.0	39.5	40.7	42.4	45.4
R3281		Standard Deviation [dB]	-	-	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5
K3201	Background	Number of Samples	414	88	13	195	177	69	12
		Average LAeq [dBA]	27.1	30.3	-	32.6	33.8	39.6	-
		Standard Deviation [dB]	3.8	4.9	-	2.5	2.3	2.1	-

<sup>-</sup> Significantly fewer than the minimum data counts outlined in Section 6.4 were attained in this wind bin.

A visualization of the assessment datasets for R3281 is presented in Figure 3 below.

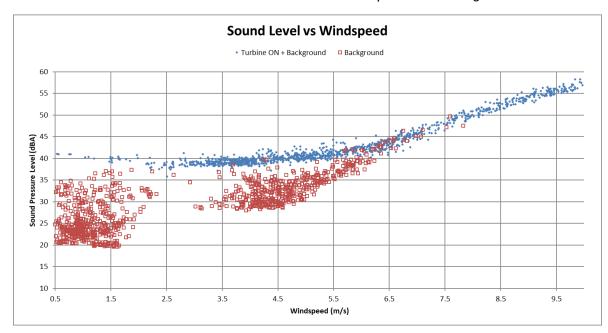


Figure 3: R3281 - Measured Sound Levels for Turbine ON and Background vs Wind Speed

#### 9 Discussion

#### 9.1 Analysis Methodology

Interpretation and discussion of the measured sound levels are provided in this section.

#### 9.2 Effect of Filtering

The measurement data was assessed according to Part D of the Protocol with the incorporation of the RAM-I data reduction methodology per Section E5.5 of the Protocol. The effect of each filter on the measurement datasets, as well as the total portion of measurement data excluded from the assessment data, are summarized in Table 7.

Table 7: Effect of Data Filtering on Measurement Dataset

Data Filter	% Data Excluded R3281
Turbine Power Threshold	80%
Wind Direction	74%
Rain	12%
Temperature	0%
Transient Contamination	8%
Excluded from Total Noise	97%

Table 7 illustrates the proportion of measurement time during the campaign that did not meet the criteria for worst-case noise impact at each receptor. Data not excluded by automatic or manual filters are used in the assessment of compliance. It is important to note that the data remaining after these filters are applied represents the times when the turbines were generating high power output in a downwind condition without significant transient contamination or inclement environmental conditions (such as rain or low temperature). In other words, this remaining data represents the portion of time that the immission impact from the facility is at its highest for the given monitor location.

#### 10 Assessment of Compliance

The following section presents an assessment of compliance for the NKWPP based on the results of the Phase 1 Immission Audit.

#### 10.1 **Tonality Assessment**

The tonality analysis results of the Emission audit measurements for T36 [4], T33 [5] and T06 [6] were used as a basis for tones at receptors which were likely to have been generated by the closest turbine rather than an external source.



Based on discussions with North Kent Wind 1 LP. it was determined that to be consistent with Sections 3.8.3 and Section 5.1 of the Compliance protocol, the tonal assessment should be completed using IEC 61400-11 Ed. 3.0, with modifications to adapt the method to immission measurements and the tonal penalty structure taken from ISO 1996-2:2007 Annex C. Namely, Section 5.1 of the compliance protocol states:

"If a tonal assessment ... indicates a tonal audibility value that exceeds 4 dB, the Ministry will require that a tonal penalty be applied at all Receptors in accordance with the penalties described in Annex C of ISO 1996-2, Reference" (Section D5.1)

For the tonal assessment, narrowband data was acquired and calculated for each 1-minute interval used in the immission analysis and binned by wind speed. Each minute was analysed in order to detect any tones with tonal audibility values greater than -3 dB at any of the assessed frequencies. Similar to the methodology in IEC 61400-11, a tone would have to be present in at least 20% of the valid measurement intervals to be classified as relevant. This reduces the possibility of intermittent tones related to either the unsteady operation of the turbines, or from other contaminating sources, being attributed to the steady state operation of the turbines. The tonal audibility ( $L_{ta}$ ) for the most prominent tones in each wind bin were then evaluated to determine if a tonal penalty would be applicable. The penalty structure was taken from ISO1996-2 Annex C: namely that the tonal penalty would be a positive number between 0 dB and 6 dB based on the degree of tonal audibility of the worst-case tone. A tonal penalty is calculated as  $L_{ta}$  - 4 dB. i.e. a tonal audibility of 6.5 would incur a penalty of 2.5 dBA on the overall Turbine Only level.

A 78 Hz tone was observed at receptor R3281 but was not generally prevalent enough nor prominent enough for a tonal penalty to be applicable, with one exception. In the 1 m/s wind bin, which contains only 10 valid data points, the applicable tonal penalty is 2.7 dB. All of the data points in this wind bin came from a single night (March 13, 2019) which had an unusually high wind shear. This instance of elevated tonality appears to be an isolated incident to this specific location and night, and does not appear to be representative of the general operation of the NKWPP turbines. The operation of turbine T7 on March 13, 2019 is currently under investigation.

A tonal assessment summary table is provided in Appendix E.

Since the one case where a tonal penalty is calculable at R3281 is limited to one night, for which there is insufficient valid data points to assess the sound pressure level, no tonal penalty is applicable at R3281. Information as to whether this is a recurring issue will be available after the second phase of the I-Audit is completed in Fall 2019.

#### 10.2 Assessment Tables

Cumulative Turbine-Only sound levels at R3281 are presented in the table below. The cumulative noise impact in the table is calculated using the data presented in Table 6. Wind bins having insufficient data with which to determine the cumulative sound impact are marked with a "-". The signal-to-noise for each complete wind bin is also presented.



The *Cumulative Sound Impact* is the difference between the average Total Noise and Background sound levels from Table 6, unless otherwise noted.

Table 8: R3281 Assessment Table - Cumulative Turbine-only Sound Impact

Audited Receptor	Wind speed at 10-m AGL [m/s]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
R3281	Cumulative Sound Impact - Receptor Location [dBA]	-	-	38†	38	40	39‡	-
	Signal-to-noise [dB]	-	-	(8.7)	6.9	6.8	2.9	-
Ba	ckground Sound Level [dBA]	27	30	(30)	33	34	40	-
	MECP Exclusion Limit [dBA]	40	40	40	40	40	40	43
	Compliance? (Y/N)	-	-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-

- Significantly fewer than the minimum data counts outlined in Section 6.4 were attained in this wind bin.
- † Per Table 6, Background data counts are significantly deficient from the required count of 30 in the 3 m/s bin. In accordance with Section E5.5(6a) of the Protocol, the background level from a lower wind bin (2 m/s) has been used in the assessment of compliance in this wind bin. Since the ambient level typically increases with wind speed, this is a conservative measure.
- Signal-to-noise level less than 3 dB (see Table 6). Increased uncertainty in the determination of the Cumulative Sound Impact.

#### 10.3 Assessment of Compliance

Based on the results presented in Section 10.2, the cumulative sound impact calculated at R3281 complies with the MECP sound level limits at all wind bins having sufficient data for assessment.

#### 11 Conclusion

Aercoustics Engineering Limited has completed the Phase 1 immission audit outlined in Condition E the Renewable Energy Approval #5272-A9FHRL for the North Kent Wind Power Project. Testing was conducted in accordance with the methodology outlined in Part D and Part E of the MECP Compliance Protocol for Wind Turbine Noise. Compliance has been demonstrated at receptor R3281.



#### 12 References

- [1] M. Keyvani, P.Eng., "Renewable Energy Approval #5272-A9FHRL", Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Toronto, ON, June 29, 2016.
- [2] Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change, "Compliance Protocol for Wind Turbine Noise", Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Toronto, ON, April 21, 2017.
- [3] S. Dokouzian, A. Nercessian and A. Danaitis, "North Kent 1 Wind Project Renewable Energy Approval Application Noise Impact Assessment" DNV-GL, Ottawa, ON, May 9, 2016.
- [4] P. Ashtiani, A. Denison and D.E.A. Villanueva, "North Kent Wind 1 LP Turbine T36 IEC 61400-11 Edition 3.0 Measurement Report", Aercoustics Engineering Ltd., Mississauga, ON, 20 March 2019.
- [5] P. Ashtiani, A. Denison and I. Khan, "North Kent Wind 1 LP Turbine T33 IEC 61400-11 Edition 3.0 Measurement Report", Aercoustics Engineering Ltd., Mississauga, ON, 22 March 2019.
- [6] A. Denison and D.E.A. Villanueva, "North Kent Wind 1 LP Turbine T06 IEC 61400-11 Edition 3.0 Measurement Report", Aercoustics Engineering Ltd., Mississauga, ON, 27 March 2019.





## **Appendix A Location Details**

# R3408 R3281 V6202 T15 R3214 T19 R3099 NKW1\_Transformer T38 10 km

#### Legend



**Campaign Receptor** 

` \_

Receptor

— St Clair Road

— North Kent Wind Project Boundary

North Kent Turbines



**Turbine - Not Built** 



**Turbine - Built** 

Other Turbines



**ELSC Turbines** 



**ML Turbines** 



Project ID: 17283.01 Drawn by: MJ Reveiwed by: AD

**Date:** June 10, 2019

**Revision:** 1

Scale: As Indicated

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 3281 I-Audit Report

### Appendix A.1

Site Plan Overview





#### Legend

• Noise Monitors Phase 1



**Campaign Receptor** 





**Turbine - Built** 



- Claymore Line



Project ID: 17283.01
Drawn by: MJ
Reveiwed by: MAD

**Date:** June 10, 2019

Revision: 1

Scale: As Indicated

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 R3281 I-Audit

### Appendix A.2





**Project ID:** 17283.01 **Drawn by:** MJ **Reveiwed by:** MAD

**Date:** June 10, 2019 **Revision:** 1

Scale: As Indicated

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 R3281 I-Audit

### Appendix A.3





**Project ID:** 17283.01 Drawn by: MJ **Reveiwed by:** MAD

Date: June 10, 2019 Revision: 1

Scale: As Indicated

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 R3281 I-Audit

### Appendix A.4





# Appendix B Full Receptor Selection Table

Table 1: Receptors Sorted by Sound Level

SPL Rank	Point of Reception ID	Height (m)	Distance to Nearest Turbine (m)	Nearest Turbine	Calculated Sound Level (dBA)	Wind Direction	Notes
*	R3408	1.5	713	Т3	36.7	cw	Selected – This receptor has been requested by the district office to be included in the audit
1	V6306	4.5	385	T28	42.3	DW	Participating
2	R3375	4.5	458	T30	41.2	CW	Participating, Crosswind
3	R3372	4.5	436	T5	41.1	UW	Participating, Upwind
4	V6314	4.5	483	T19	40.6	DW	Participating
5	R3539	4.5	518	T21	40.4	CW	Participating, Crosswind
6	V6323	4.5	460	T51	40.1	CW	Participating, Crosswind
7	V6286	4.5	523	T14	39.9	CW	Participating, Crosswind
8	V6008	4.5	504	T4	39.8	CW	Participating, Crosswind
9	R3426	4.5	1312	T34	39.6	UW	Upwind
10	R2998	4.5	458	T39	39.6	DW	Participating
11	V6322	4.5	550	T19	39.6	DW	Excluded – Exclusion advised by the MECP, since two other proposed measurement locations are in close proximity to this location (cluster of receptors)
12	V6325	4.5	551	T23	39.6	CW	Participating, Crosswind
13	R3219	4.5	551	T23	39.5	CW	Crosswind
14	V6300	4.5	551	T30	39.5	CW	Crosswind
15	V6269	4.5	551	T7	39.5	CW	Crosswind
16	R3547	4.5	605	T43	39.5	CW	Crosswind
17	V6038	4.5	1837	T20	39.5	UW	Upwind
18	R3381	4.5	605	T30	39.5	DW	<b>Excluded</b> – Area surrounding receptor is heavily forested. Locations sufficiently set back from trees will place the monitor significantly closer to the turbine, or into a crosswind position.
19	R3544	4.5	660	T43	39.4	CW	Participating, Crosswind



SPL Rank	Point of Reception ID	Height (m)	Distance to Nearest Turbine (m)	Nearest Turbine	Calculated Sound Level (dBA)	Wind Direction	Notes
20	R3352	7.5	573	T5	39.4	CW	Crosswind
21	V6065	4.5	551	T34	39.4	CW	Participating, Crosswind
22	V6289	4.5	566	T27	39.4	CW	Participating, Crosswind
23	V6136	4.5	562	T28	39.3	CW	Crosswind
24	V6061	4.5	618	T33	39.3	CW	Participating, Crosswind
25	V6007	4.5	583	Т3	39.3	CW	Participating, Crosswind
26	R3535	1.5	565	T21	39.3	CW	Participating, Crosswind
27	V6321	4.5	673	T19	39.3	CW	Crosswind
28	V6282	4.5	609	T14	39.2	CW	Crosswind
29	V6277	4.5	579	T49	39.2	CW	Participating, Crosswind
30	V6465	4.5	560	T26	39.2	CW	Participating, Crosswind
31	R3159	4.5	605	T19	39.1	DW	Excluded – See comment for V6322
32	V6216	4.5	565	Т7	39.1	DW	Denied Access – Resident was not interested in participating in study
33	R3149	4.5	600	T19	39.1	DW	Excluded – See comment for V6322
34	V6250	4.5	680	T14	39.1	CW	Participating, Crosswind
35	V6299	4.5	543	T15	39.0	CW	Participating, Crosswind
36	R3099	4.5	554	T51	39.0	DW	Selected
37	R3315	4.5	645	T14	39.0	CW	Crosswind
38	V6284	4.5	617	T27	39.0	CW	Crosswind
39	R3423	4.5	576	T28	39.0	CW	Crosswind
40	V6088	4.5	627	T21	38.9	CW	Crosswind
41	R3294	4.5	698	T14	38.9	CW	Crosswind



SPL Rank	Point of Reception ID	Height (m)	Distance to Nearest Turbine (m)	Nearest Turbine	Calculated Sound Level (dBA)	Wind Direction	Notes
42	V6295	4.5	660	T49	38.9	CW	Crosswind
43	V6298	4.5	690	T14	38.9	UW	Upwind
44	R3529	4.5	607	T20	38.9	CW	Crosswind
45	V6381	4.5	621	T19	38.9	DW	Excluded – Located too close to receptor already selected (R3099)
46	R3550	7.5	644	T43	38.9	CW	Crosswind
47	V6447	4.5	624	T30	38.9	CW	Crosswind
48	R3289	4.5	700	T26	38.9	CW	Crosswind
49	V6003	4.5	559	T44	38.8	CW	Crosswind
50	V6195	4.5	520	T38	38.8	CW	Participating, Crosswind
51	V6153	4.5	543	T35	38.8	CW	Participating, Crosswind
52	V6057	4.5	560	T46	38.8	CW	Participating, Crosswind
53	R3125	4.5	598	T23	38.8	UW	Upwind
54	R3214	4.5	751	T23	38.8	DW	Selected
55	V6070	4.5	617	T34	38.8	CW	Crosswind
56	R3225	4.5	614	T23	38.7	CW	Crosswind
57	V6202	4.5	620	Т6	38.7	DW	Selected – Monitor erected in adjacent property due to land access restriction on resident's property.
58	V6028	4.5	567	T44	38.7	CW	Crosswind
59	V6336	4.5	611	T23	38.7	UW	Upwind
60	R3321	4.5	717	T14	38.7	CW	Crosswind
61	R3201	4.5	798	T15	38.7	UW	Upwind
62	V6313	4.5	659	T19	38.6	DW	Excluded – Located too close to receptor already selected (R3099)
63	V6278	4.5	614	T15	38.6	UW	Upwind

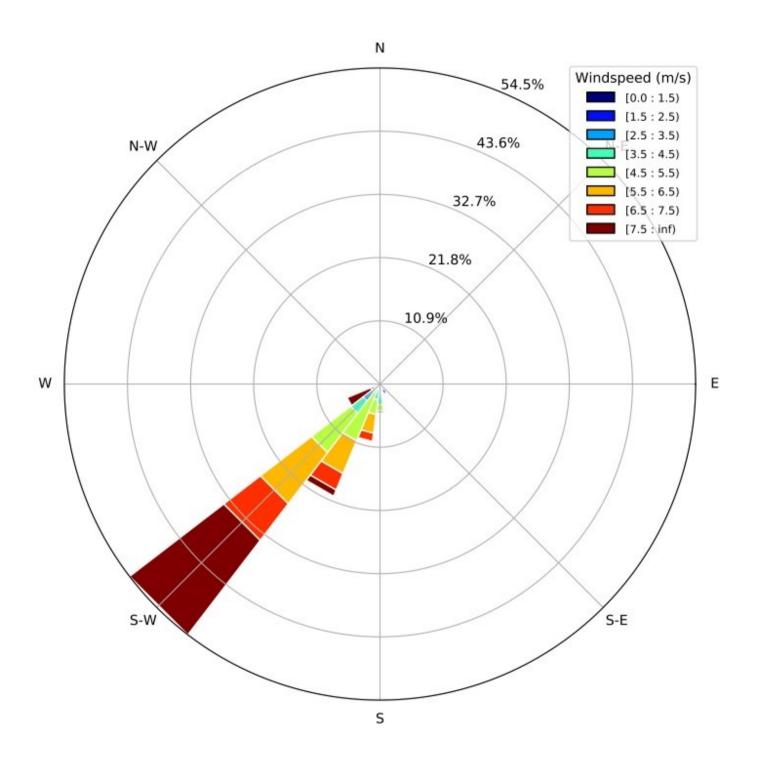


SPL Rank	Point of Reception ID	Height (m)	Distance to Nearest Turbine (m)	Nearest Turbine	Calculated Sound Level (dBA)	Wind Direction	Notes
64	V6296	4.5	676	T27	38.6	CW	Crosswind
65	V6331	4.5	588	T51	38.6	CW	Crosswind
66	V6442	4.5	554	T4	38.6	CW	Crosswind
67	R3414	4.5	596	T4	38.5	CW	Crosswind
68	V6200	4.5	531	T31	38.5	CW	Participating, Crosswind
69	R3308	1.5	553	T14	38.5	CW	Crosswind
70	V6060	4.5	709	T33	38.5	CW	Crosswind
71	R3170	4.5	690	T19	38.5	DW	Excluded – Located to close to receptor already selected (R3099)
72	R5023	4.5	652	T15	38.5	CW	Crosswind
73	R4001	4.5	618	T46	38.5	CW	Crosswind
74	R3328	4.5	777	T26	38.4	CW	Crosswind
75	V6305	4.5	623	T28	38.4	CW	Crosswind
76	V6283	4.5	687	T26	38.4	CW	Crosswind
77	V6281	4.5	643	T15	38.4	CW	Crosswind
78	V6443	4.5	715	T26	38.4	CW	Crosswind
79	R3398	1.5	566	T52	38.4	DW	Denied Access – Land owner indicated that he was no longer interested in allowing land access
80	V6466	4.5	676	T26	38.4	CW	Crosswind
81	R3251	4.5	662	T7	38.3	CW	Crosswind
82	R3272	4.5	662	T26	38.3	CW	Crosswind
83	R3281	7.5	632	Т7	38.3	DW	Selected – was originally listed as Optional Alternative – MECP requested that this location be included





# Appendix C Wind Roses



Project ID: 17283.01 Drawn by: MJ Reveiwed by: MAD

**Date:** June 26, 2019

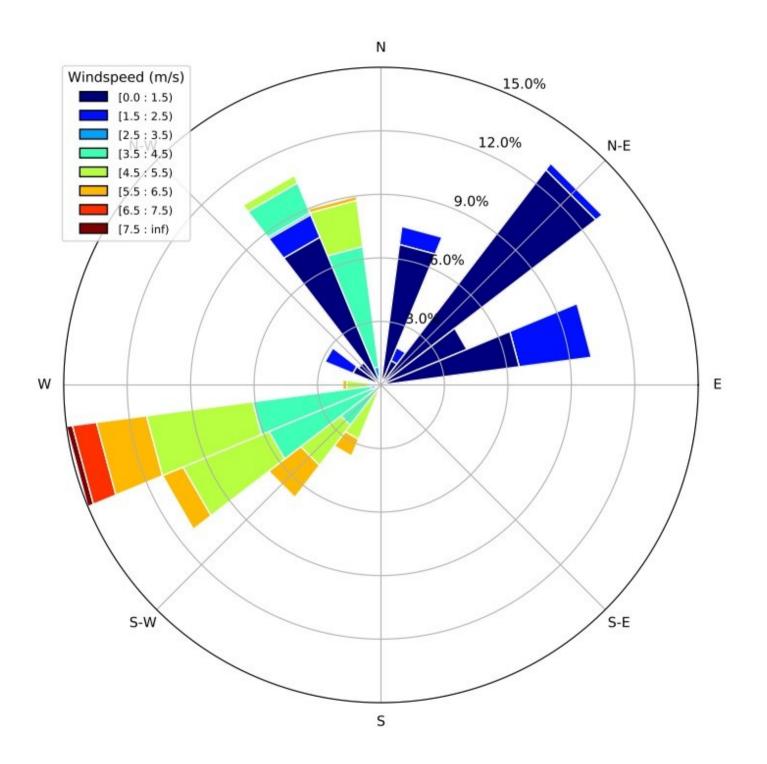
Revision: 1

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 R3281 I-Audit Report

### Appendix C.1

Supplementary Wind Rose based on Assessment Data Total Noise





Project ID: 17283.01 Drawn by: MJ Reveiwed by: MAD

**Date:** June 26, 2019

Revision: 1

North Kent Wind Project Phase 1 R3281 I-Audit Report

### Appendix C.2

Supplementary Wind Rose based on Assessment Data Background Noise





## **Appendix D Turbine Operational Statement from Operator**



North Kent Wind 1 LP 2050 Derry Road West, 2nd Floor Mississauga, Ontario L5N 0B9

www.northkentwind.ca

October 8, 2019

Director, Environmental Approvals Access and Service Integration Branch Ministry of the Environment 2 St. Clair Avenue West, Floor 12A Toronto ON M4V1L5

Subject: North Kent Wind 1 LP Renewable Energy Approval number 5272-A9FHRL Condition-Receptor "Phase 1 Receptor I- Audit".

Dear Director,

Please, accept this letter as confirmation that all turbines tested during the spring audit of 2019 acoustics measurement campaign conducted by Aercoustics LTD. From March 5, 2019 to June 17, 2019 were operating normally for the duration of the campaign, with the exception of specific time periods during which the turbines were placed in remote owner stop to facilitate ambient noise measurements.

The turbines placed in remote owner stop for ambient measurements were different depending on the receptor targeted, and were as follows:

- R3408: T03 and T04
- R3099: T15, T19, T23, T41 and T51
- R3214: T03, T04, T06, T07, T14, T15, T19, T23, T30, T31, T41 and T51.
- V6202: T03, T04, T06, T07, T14, T15, T19, T23, T30, T31, T41 and T51.
- R3281: T7, T30 and T31

The turbines verified for operational measurements across the five measurement locations were as follows:

• T03, T04, T06, T07, T12, T14, T15, T19, T23, T26, T27, T28, T30, T31, T32, T38, T39, T41, T42 T44, T45, T46, T49, T51 and T52.

Jonathan Miranda

Facility Manager Pattern Energy

North Kent Wind

C: (289) - 407-8387



# **Appendix E Tonality Assessment**

### Appendix E - Tonality Assessment Summary

Project: North Kent Wind Power Project - 1st Acoustic Immission Audit R3281

Report ID: 17283.01 Created on: 2020-02-20

			R3281 78 H	Iz Tonality Summar	$y^1$		
Wind Speed (m/s)	Data Count	Tone Count	Tonal Presence (%)	Turbine ONLY (dBA)	MECP Sound Level Limit (dBA)	Average Tonal Audability (dB)	Applicable Tonal Penalty (dB)
0	0	0	**	**	40	**	**
1	10	9	90%	*	40	6.7	0.0 <sup>+</sup>
2	26	19	73%	*	40	4.0	0.0
3	124	104	84%	38	40	2.0	0.0
4	260	143	55%	38	40	0.7	0.0
5	214	113	53%	40	40	0.3	0.0
6	168	64	38%	39	40	-0.1	0.0
7	119	18	15%	*	43	0.5	0.0

<sup>\*</sup> Insufficient amount of data points as per RAM-I protocol



Page 1 of 1

<sup>\*\*</sup> No data points at wind speed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>+</sup> See Section 10.1 of this Report

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Critical bandwidth used for assessment of 28 Hz - 128 Hz. Tones of same origin assessed between 53 Hz and 103 Hz

The calculation of Tonal Audibility in accordance with IEC 61400-11 Ed. 3.0 is defined in Section 9.5 of the standard. Here is an excerpt:

Tones of the same origin are defined as follows: Identified tones in different spectra are considered as tones of the same origin if they are within an interval  $\pm 25$  % of the critical band centered at the frequency. Tones of the same origin are treated and reported as one tone.

For each spectrum with identified tone, j, in each wind speed bin

- The sound pressure level of the tone L<sub>pt,i,k</sub> shall be determined.
- The sound pressure level of the masking noise L<sub>pn,j,k</sub> in the critical band around the tone shall be determined.
- The tonality  $\Delta L_{\text{tn},j,k}$ , the difference between the sound pressure level of the tone and the masking noise level, shall be found.
- The tonal audibility  $\Delta L_{a,j,k}$ , the difference between the tonality and the audibility criterion of the tone, shall be found.

The overall tonal audibility,  $\Delta L_{a,k}$ , is determined in each wind speed bin for each of the identified tones of the same origin as the energy average of the individual  $\Delta L_{a,j,k}$ . Only spectra with identified tones are included.

## Step 1) Identifying tones of the same origin to determine the sound pressure level of the tone $(L_{\text{pt},j,k})$

In accordance with the standard, we calculate the critical band with the following formula:

Critical bandwidth = 
$$25 + 75 \cdot \left(1 + 1.4 \cdot \left[\frac{f_c}{1000}\right]^2\right)^{0.69}$$
 (30)

With the example of 78 Hz, this formula results in a critical bandwidth of 100 Hz.

Tones of the same origin are then identified using the guidance highlighted in yellow above, which stipulates that "tones in different spectra are considered tones of the same origin if they are within an interval of ±25% of the critical band centered at the frequency."

With the example of 78 Hz, 25% of 100 Hz is 25 Hz. Therefore, tones of the same origin are identified between 78 Hz – 25 Hz and 78 Hz + 25 Hz, resulting in a range of 53 Hz and 103 Hz.

These are then used to calculate the sound pressure level of the tone ( $L_{pt,j,k}$ ).

#### Step 2) Identify the sound pressure level of the masking noise $(L_{pn,j,k})$

In accordance with the standard, masking noise is determined based on the critical band.

With the example of 78 Hz, masking noise is counted if it falls between 28 Hz and 128 Hz, since the critical band is 100 Hz.





## **Appendix F Calibration Certificates**

## **Calibration Certificates –**

Details are disclosed in the table below regarding the calibration of the equipment used for the Phase 1 I-Audit campaign at monitor location R3281. The associated calibration certificates are provided in this appendix.

Location	Equipment	Make/Model	Serial Number	Date Calibrated [YYYY-MM-DD]
	Data Acquisition Card	NI 9234	1AE4581	2018-07-27
	Signal Conditioner	PCB 480E09	33662	2018-07-11
R3281	Microphone/ Pre-Amplifier Pair	PCB378B02	118496	2018-08-08
	Microphone	PCB 377B02	150480	2018-08-08
	Pre-Amplifier	PCB 426E01	37427	2018-08-08
	Weather Anemometer	Vaisala WXT536	M4910199	2018-07-27

## CERTIFICATE of CALIBRATION

Make: PCB Piezotronics

Reference #: 153300

Model: 480E09

Customer:

Aercoustics Engineering Ltd

Mississauga, ON

Descr.: Conditioning Amplifier

Serial #: 00033662

P. Order:

2018.07.09C

Asset #: 00166

Cal. status: Received in spec's, no adjustment made.

Navair Technologies certifies that the above listed instrument was calibrated on date noted and was released from this laboratory performing in accordance with the specifications set forth by the manufacturer.

Unless otherwise noted in the calibration report a 4:1 accuracy ratio was maintained for this calibration.

Our calibration system complies with the requirements of ISO-9001-2008 and is registered under certificate CA96/269, working standards used for calibration are certified by or traceable to the National Research Council of Canada or the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

Calibrated: Jul 11, 2018

By:

Cal. Due:

Jul 11, 2019

Petro Onasko

Temperature : 23 °C  $\pm$  2 °C Relative Humidity : 30% to 70%

Standards used: J-255 J-367 J-512

## Navair Technologies

#### REPAIR AND CALIBRATION TRACEABLE TO NRC AND NIST

6375 Dixie Rd. Mississauga, ON, L5T 2E7

Phone: 905 565 1584

Fax: 905 565 8325

http://www.navair.com e-Mail: service @ navair.com

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0.010 V

50 kHz

6375 Dixie Rd Unit# 7, Mississauga, ON L5T 2E7 Tel: (905)565-1583

Fax: (905)565-8325

Form: 480E	09	Approved b	y: JR	Jun-18	ver 1.2
Calibratio	on Report for	Certificate :			153300
Mak	e	Model	Serial	As:	set
PCB Piezotronics		480E09	00033662	00:	166
Test		Min	Reading	Max	In/Out
Gain accu	racy at 1kHz				
Gain Set	Input		V		
x1	1.000 V	0.9800	1.0000	1.0200	In
x10	0.100 V	0.9800	1.0002	1.0200	In
x100	0.010 V	0.9800	1.0008	1.0200	In
X1 I/P			g.		
10 Hz	1.000 V	-5.0	0.2	5.0	In
10 kHz	1.000 V	~5.0	0.0	5.0	In
50 kHz 100 kHz	1.000 V	-5.0 -5.0	0.1	5.0	In In
X10			, 0.1	3.0	111
I/P			95		
10 Hz	0.100 V	-5.0	0.2	5.0	In
10 kHz	0.100 V	-5.0	0.1	5.0	In
50 kHz	0.100 V	-5.0	0.1	5.0	In
100 kHz	0.100 V	-5.0	-1.0	5.0	In
X100					
I/P			8		
10 Hz	0.010 V	-5.0	0.2	5.0	In
10 kHz	0.010 V	-5.0	0.8	5.0	In
50 100	0.040		0.6	5.0	7 -

-5.0

0.6

5.0



#### CERTIFICATE FOR CALIBRATION OF SONIC ANEMOMETER

Certificate number: 18.US1.03715 Date of issue: July 27, 2018

Type: Vaisala Weather Transmitter, WXT536 Serial number: M4910199

Manufacturer: Vaisala, Oyj, Pl 26, FIN-00421 Helsinki, Finland

Client: Aercoustics Engineering Ltd., 1004 Middlegate RD, Suite 1100, S.Tower, Mississauga, ON L4Y 1M4, Canada

Anemometer received: July 27, 2018 Anemometer calibrated: July 27, 2018

Calibrated by: MEJ Procedure: MEASNET, IEC 61400-12-1:2017 Annex F

Certificate prepared by: EJF Approved by: Calibration engineer, EJF

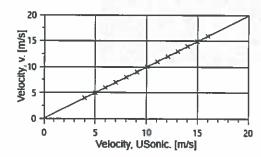
Calibration equation obtained:  $v \text{ [m/s]} = 0.99166 \cdot \text{ f [m/s]} + 0.02571$ 

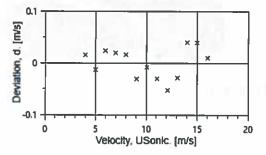
Standard uncertainty, slope: 0.00228Standard uncertainty, offset: 0.94096Covariance:  $-0.0000512 \text{ (m/s)}^2\text{/m/s}$ Coefficient of correlation:  $\rho = 0.999971$ 

Absolute maximum deviation: -0.053 m/s at 11.969 m/s

Barometric pressure: 1000.2 hPa Relative humidity: 55.1%

, b				ciative traiting			
Succession	Velocity	Tempera	ture in	Wind	Anemometer	Deviation,	Uncertainty
	pressure, q.	wind tunnel	d.p. box	velocity, v.	Output, f.	d.	$u_c (k=2)$
	[Pa]	[°C]	[°C]	[m/s]	[m/s]	[m/s]	[m/s]
2	9.03	29.0	27.4	3.975	3.9667	0.015	0.021
4	14.13	29.1	27.4	4.971	5.0000	-0.013	0.023
6	20.44	29.1	27.5	5.979	5.9800	0.024	0.026
8	27.75	29.1	27.5	6.967	6.9800	0.019	0.029
10	36.45	29.1	27.5	7.985	8.0100	0.016	0.033
12	46.16	29.1	27.5	8.986	9.0667	-0.031	0.037
13-last	57.00	29.0	27.5	9.985	10.0517	-0.008	0.041
11	68.79	29.1	27.5	10.970	11.0667	-0.030	0.045
9	81.89	29.1	27.5	11.969	12.0967	-0.053	0.049
7	95.97	29.1	27.5	12.958	13.0700	-0.029	0.053
5	111.46	29.1	27.5	13.965	14.0167	0.040	0.057
3	127.39	29.0	27.4	14.930	14.9900	0.039	0.061
1-first	144.91	29.0	27.4	15.922	16.0200	0.010	0.065











#### **EQUIPMENT USED**

Serial Number	Description		
Njord1	Wind tunnel, blockage factor = 1,0035		
2254	Control cup anemometer		
•	Mounting tube, $D = 19 \text{ mm}$		
TT002	Summit Electronics, 1XPT100, 0-10V Output, wind tunnel temp.		
TP001	PR Electronics 5102, 0-10V Output, differential pressure box temp.		
DP005	Setra Model 239, 0-1inWC, differential pressure transducer		
HY003	Dwyer RHP-2D20, 0-10V Output, humidity transmitter		
BP003	Setra M278, 0-5VDC Output, barometer		
PL8	Pitot tube		
XB002	Computer Board. 16 bit A/D data acquisition board		
9PRZRW1	PC dedicated to data acquisition		

Traceable calibrations of the equipment are carried out by external accredited institutions: Atlantic Scale, Essco Calibration Labs & Furness Controls. A real-time analysis module within the data acquisition software detects pulse frequency.



Photo of the wind tunnel setup. The cross-sectional area is 2.5m x 2.5m.

#### **UNCERTAINTIES**

The documented uncertainty is the total combined uncertainty at 95% confidence level (k=2) in accordance with EA-4/02. The uncertainty at 10 m/s comply with the requirements in the IEC 61400-12-1:2005 procedure. See Document US.12.01.004 for further details.

#### **COMMENTS**

This sensor was calibrated at the 0° position.

Certificate number: 18.US1.03715



#### CERTIFICATE FOR CALIBRATION OF SONIC ANEMOMETER

Certificate number: 18.US1.03719

Date of issue: July 27, 2018

Type: Vaisala Weather Transmitter, WXT536

Serial number: M4910199

Manufacturer: Vaisala, Oyj, Pl 26, FIN-00421 Helsinki, Finland

Client: Aercoustics Engineering Ltd., 1004 Middlegate RD, Suite 1100, S.Tower, Mississauga, ON L4Y 1M4, Canada

Anemometer received: July 27, 2018

Certificate prepared by: EJF

Anemometer calibrated: July 27, 2018

Calibrated by: MEJ

Procedure: MEASNET, IEC 61400-12-1:2017 Annex F

Approved by: Calibration engineer, EJF

Calibration equation obtained:  $v \text{ [m/s]} = 0.98419 \cdot \text{ f [m/s]} + 0.12129$ 

Standard uncertainty, slope: 0.00315 Covariance: -0.0000964 (m/s)2/m/s

Standard uncertainty, offset: 0.27385

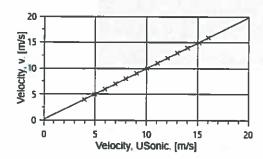
Coefficient of correlation:  $\rho = 0.999945$ 

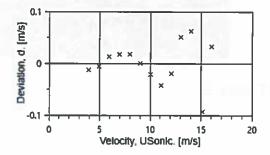
Absolute maximum deviation: -0.093 m/s at 14.934 m/s

Barometric pressure: 1000.2 hPa

Relative humidity: 55.4%

Succession	Velocity	ocity Temperature in		Wind	Anemometer	Deviation,	Uncertainty	
	pressure, q.	wind tunnel	d.p. box	velocity, v.	Output, f.	d.	u <sub>c</sub> (k=2)	
	[Pa]	[°C]	[°C]	[m/s]	[m/s]	[m/s]	[m/s]	
2	9.00	28.9	27.4	3.967	3.9200	-0.013	0.021	
4	14.24	28.9	27.4	4.989	4.9517	-0.006	0.023	
6	20.44	28.9	27.4	5.977	5.9367	0.013	0.026	
8	27.89	28.9	27.4	6.982	6.9533	0.017	0.029	
10	36.45	28.9	27.4	7.983	7.9700	0.018	0.033	
12	46.35	28.9	27.4	9.002	9.0233	0.000	0.037	
13-last	56.92	28.9	27.4	9.976	10.0345	-0.021	0.041	
11	69.00	28.9	27.4	10.984	11.0800	-0.042	0.045	
9	82.09	28.9	27.4	11.981	12.0700	-0.019	0.049	
7	96.25	28.9	27.4	12.973	13.0067	0.051	0.053	
5	111.54	28.9	27.4	13.966	14,0033	0.062	0.057	
3	127.54	28.9	27.4	14.934	15.1450	-0.093	0.061	
1-first	145.16	28.8	27.4	15.931	16.0300	0.033	0.065	











#### **EQUIPMENT USED**

Serial Number	Description
Njord1	Wind tunnel, blockage factor = 1.0035
2254	Control cup anemometer
•	Mounting tube, $D = 19 \text{ mm}$
TT002	Summit Electronics, 1XPT100, 0-10V Output, wind tunnel temp.
TP001	PR Electronics 5102, 0-10V Output, differential pressure box temp.
DP005	Setra Model 239, 0-1inWC, differential pressure transducer
HY003	Dwyer RHP-2D20, 0-10V Output, humidity transmitter
BP003	Setra M278, 0-5VDC Output, barometer
PL8	Pitot tube
XB002	Computer Board. 16 bit A/D data acquisition board
9PRZRW1	PC dedicated to data acquisition

Traceable calibrations of the equipment are carried out by external accredited institutions: Atlantic Scale, Essco Calibration Labs & Furness Controls. A real-time analysis module within the data acquisition software detects pulse frequency.

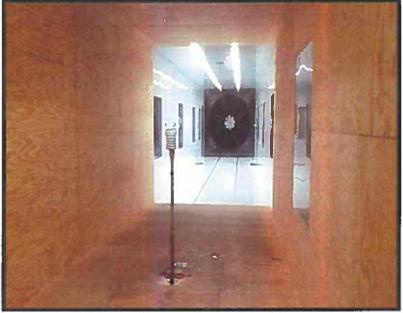


Photo of the wind tunnel setup. The cross-sectional area is 2.5m x 2.5m.

#### **UNCERTAINTIES**

The documented uncertainty is the total combined uncertainty at 95% confidence level (k=2) in accordance with EA-4/02. The uncertainty at 10 m/s comply with the requirements in the IEC 61400-12-1:2005 procedure. See Document US.12.01.004 for further details.

#### **COMMENTS**

This sensor was calibrated at the 90° position.

Certificate number: 18.US1.03719

### **Compliant Calibration Certificate**

CALIBRATED Certificate Number: 5696926.1 OE Number: 21452798 SNID 1AE4581 Date Printed: 27-JUL-2018 Page: 1 of 14 DATE 27-JUL-2018 DUE 27 JUL 2019 **Customer:** Aercoustics Engineering LTD (CA) 1004 Middlegate Road **Suite 1100** MISSISSAUGA, L4Y 0G1 CANADA Manufacturer: National Instruments Model: NI 9234 Serial Number: 1AE4581 Part Number: 195551B-01L Description: MODULE ASSY,NI 9234, 4 AI CONFIGURABLE 27-JUL-2019 Calibration Date: 27-JUL-2018 Recommended Calibration Due: **Verification Results:** As Found: Passed **Procedure Name:** NI 9234 As Left: Passed

**Driver Info:** 

**Humidity:** 

Calibration Executive Version:

4.5.0.0

43.9% RH

NI-DAQmx:17.1.0

The data found in this certificate must be interpreted as:

3.6.1.0

23.0° C

Procedure Version:

Lab Technician:

Temperature:

As Found The calibration data of the unit as received by National Instruments.

As Left The calibration data of the unit when returned from National Instruments.

The As Found and As Left readings are identical for units not adjusted or repaired.

This calibration conforms to ANSI/NCSL Z540.1-1994 (R2002) requirements.

Rodolfo Maldonado

The TUR (Test Uncertainty Ratio) of this calibration is maintained at a ratio of 4:1 or greater, unless otherwise indicated in the measurements. A TUR determination is not possible for singled sided specification limits and therefore the absence of a value should not be interpreted as a TUR of 4:1 or greater, but rather undetermined. When provided, the expanded measurement uncertainty is calculated according to the Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM) for a confidence level of approximately 95%. The uncertainty is calculated at time of calibration and does not include the object long-term stability and different environmental and operational conditions.

Results are reviewed to establish where any measurement results exceeded the manufacturer's specifications. Measured values greater than the Manufacturer's specification limits are marked as 'Failed', measured values within the Manufacturer's specifications are marked as 'Passed'.

This certificate applies exclusively to the item identified above and shall not be reproduced except in full, without National Instruments written authorization. Calibration certificates without signatures are not valid.

The Calibration Certificate can be viewed or downloaded online at <a href="www.ni.com/calibration/">www.ni.com/calibration/</a>. To request a hard copy, contact NI Customer Service at Tel:(800) 531-5066 or E-mail customer.service@NI.com

Victor Peña

**Technical Manager** 



Template Revision: Feb2018

Certificate Number: 5696926.1 Page: 2 of 14

#### **Calibration Notes**

Туре	Note	
Asset	Verification and adjustment were performed.	

#### **Standards Used**

Manufacturer	Model	Туре	Tracking Number	Calibration Due	Notes	
Fluke	5700A/EP	Calibrator	3132	19-OCT-2018		·
National Instruments	PXI-4461	Function generator	9383	25-APR-2019	Marine Tour	
NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS	PXI-4071	Digital multimeter	8349	14-FEB-2019		
National Instruments	PXI-4132	SMU	9172	23-OCT-2018		

The standards used in this calibration are traceable to NIST and/or other National Measurement Institutes (NMI's) that are signatories of the International Committee of Weights and Measures (CIPM) mutual recognition agreement (MRA).



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#### **Calibration Results**

As	Found
/\3	· Ouriu

Verify	Accuracy
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Lower Range	Upper Range	Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes
-5 V	5 V	0	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	3.99997 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	0	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	-0.00001 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	0	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99997 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	)
-5 V	5 V	1	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	3.99994 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	1	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	0.00000 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	1	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99992 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	2	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	3.99992 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	2	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	-0.00002 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	2	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99993 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	3.99997 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	0.00001 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99996 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	



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Verify Gain Matching										
Max Gain Difference for Channel	Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes		
0	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed			
1	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	-0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed			
2	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	-0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed			
3	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed			



Matching							
Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes
51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	-0.014 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	0.014 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	-0.011 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	0.008 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	-0.124 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	0.124 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	-0.095 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	0.076 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
	Fate  51200  51200  51200  51200  51200  51200  51200	Rate         Samples per Channel           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384           51200         16384	Rate         Samples per Channel         Test Value           51200         16384         1000 Hz           51200         16384         1000 Hz           51200         16384         1000 Hz           51200         16384         1000 Hz           51200         16384         10000 Hz           51200         16384         10000 Hz           51200         16384         10000 Hz           51200         16384         10000 Hz	Rate         Samples per Channel         Test Value         Low Limit           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees	Rate         Samples per Channel         Test Value         Low Limit         Reading           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         -0.014 Degrees           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.014 Degrees           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.008 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         -0.124 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.124 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.076	Rate         Samples per Channel         Test Value         Low Limit         Reading         High Limit           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         -0.014 Degrees         0.085 Degrees           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.014 Degrees         0.085 Degrees           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.008 Degrees         0.085 Degrees           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.124 Degrees         0.490 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.124 Degrees         0.490 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.124 Degrees         0.490 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees         0.490 Degrees           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees         0.490 Degrees	Rate         Samples per Channel         Test Value         Low Limit         Reading         High Limit         Status           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         -0.014 Degrees         0.085 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.014 Degrees         0.085 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.001 Degrees         0.085 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         1000 Hz         -0.085 Degrees         0.008 Degrees         0.085 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.124 Degrees         0.490 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         Degrees         0.490 Degrees         Passed           51200         16384         10000 Hz         -0.490 Degrees         0.095 Degrees         0.490 Degrees         Passed



Certificate Number: 5696926.1 Page: 6 of 14

Verify Common Mode Rejection Ratio										
Channel	Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes		
0	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40,000 dB	50,993 dB	100.000 dB	Passed			
1	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40.000 dB	50.138 dB	100,000 dB	Passed			
2	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40.000 dB	52.660 dB	100.000 dB	Passed			
3	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40,000 dB	50.208 dB	100.000 dB	Passed			



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Verify IEPE Current										
Channel	Rate	DMM Range	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes		
0	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.090 mA	2.200 mA	Passed			
1	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.082 mA	2.200 mA	Passed			
2	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.074 mA	2.200 mA	Passed			
3	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.071 mA	2.200 mA	Passed			



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Verify IEPE	Verify IEPE Compliance Voltage										
Channel	Rate	SMU Voltage Limit	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes			
0	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.887 V	24.000 V	Passed				
1	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.893 V	24.000 V	Passed				
2	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.891 V	24.000 V	Passed				
3	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.892 V	24.000 V	Passed				



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As Left

Verify Acc	игасу							
Lower Range	Upper Range	Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes
-5 V	5 V	0	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	4.00002 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	0	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	0.00001 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	0	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99999 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	1	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	4.00000 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	1	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	-0.00000 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	1	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99999 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	2
-5 V	5 V	2	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	4.00000 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	2	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	-0.00000 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	2	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99999 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	4.00000 V	3.99520 V	4.00001 V	4.00480 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	0.00000 V	-0.00120 V	0.00001 V	0.00120 V	Passed	
-5 V	5 V	3	-4.00000 V	-4.00480 V	-3.99999 V	-3.99520 V	Passed	



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Verify Gain N	Verify Gain Matching										
Max Gain Difference for Channel	Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes			
0	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	0.000 dB	0,040 dB	Passed				
1	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	-0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed	_			
2	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	-0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed				
3	10240	10240	4 V	-0.040 dB	-0.000 dB	0.040 dB	Passed				



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As Left

Verify Phase	Matching							
Max Phase Difference for Channel	Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes
0	51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	-0.014 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
1	51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	0.014 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
2	51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	-0.011 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
3	51200	16384	1000 Hz	-0.085 Degrees	0.009 Degrees	0.085 Degrees	Passed	
0	51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	-0.124 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
1	51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	0.124 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
2	51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	-0.096 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	
3	51200	16384	10000 Hz	-0.490 Degrees	0.076 Degrees	0.490 Degrees	Passed	



Certificate Number: 5696926.1 Page: 12 of 14

Verify Com	Verify Common Mode Rejection Ratio										
Channel	Rate	Samples per Channel	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes			
0	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40.000 dB	51.007 dB	100.000 dB	Passed				
1	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40,000 dB	49.996 dB	100.000 dB	Passed				
2	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40.000 dB	52.133 dB	100,000 dB	Passed				
3	51200	16384	1000 Hz	40.000 dB	50.230 dB	100.000 dB	Passed				



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Verify IEPE	Verify IEPE Current										
Channel	Rate	DMM Range	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes			
0	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.079 mA	2.200 mA	Passed				
1	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.082 mA	2.200 mA	Passed				
2	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.074 mA	2.200 mA	Passed				
3	51200	0.01 A	2.000 mA	2.000 mA	2.071 mA	2.200 mA	Passed				



Certificate Number: 5696926.1 Page: 14 of 14

Verify IEPE	Verify IEPE Compliance Voltage										
Channel	Rate	SMU Voltage Limit	Test Value	Low Limit	Reading	High Limit	Status	Notes			
0	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.888 V	24.000 V	Passed				
1	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.894 V	24,000 V	Passed	_			
2	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.893 V	24.000 V	Passed				
3	51200	24 V	2 mA	19.000 V	20.892 V	24,000 V	Passed				



## CERTIFICATE of CALIBRATION

Make: PCB Piezotronics

Reference #: 153587

Model: 378B02

Customer: Aercoustics Engineering Ltd

Mississauga, ON

Descr.: Microphone System 1/2" Free Field

Serial #: 118496

P. Order:

2018.08.03C

Asset #: 00093

Cal. status: Received in spec's, no adjustment made.

Navair Technologies certifies that the above listed instrument was calibrated on date noted and was released from this laboratory performing in accordance with the specifications set forth by the manufacturer.

Unless otherwise noted in the calibration report a 4:1 accuracy ratio was maintained for this calibration.

Our calibration system complies with the requirements of ISO-9001-2008 and is registered under certificate CA96/269, working standards used for calibration are certified by or traceable to the National Research Council of Canada or the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

Calibrated: Aug 08, 2018

By: Theave

Cal. Due:

Aug 08, 2020

Petro Onasko

Temperature : 23 °C  $\pm$  2 °C Relative Humidity : 30% to 70%

Standards used: J-216 J-325 J-333 J-420 J-512

## Navair Technologies

#### REPAIR AND CALIBRATION TRACEABLE TO NRC AND NIST

6375 Dixie Rd. Mississauga, ON, L5T 2E7

Phone: 905 565 1584

Fax: 905 565 8325

http://www.navair.com e-Mail: service @ navair.com

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6375 Dixie Rd Unit#7, Mississauga, ON L5T 2E7 Tel: (905)565-1583

Fax: (905)565-8325

Form:378B02	Approved by: JR	Feb-16	Ver 1.0	

Calibration Report for Certificate:

153587

Make		Model	Serial	Asset
PCB Piezotronics		378B02	118496	00093
PCB Piezotronics		377B02	150480	

Sensitivity at 250Hz

ſ	Specs Nom	Unit	Min	Reading	Max	In/Out
Γ	50	mV/Pa	39.72	47.34	62.94	In
Γ	-26.02	dB re 1V/Pa	-28.02	-26.50	-24.02	In
Γ	0	dB re 50mV/Pa	-2	-0.47	2	In

Ambient Conditions:

Static Pressure 99.0 kPa

Temperature

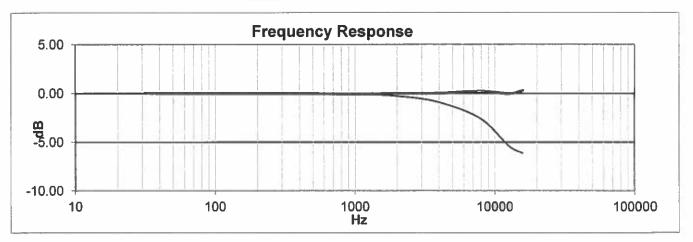
23.5°C

Rel. Humidity

55.0%

Frequency response

		_
Lower	Upper	
Pressure	Free Field	
dB	dB	
0.03	0.03	
0.00	0.00	
0.00	0.00	
0.00	0.00	ref
-0.02	-0.02	
-0.09	-0.07	
-0.26	0.00	
-0.89	0.02	
-2.57	0.22	
-5.41	-0.01	
-6.13	0.29	
	Pressure dB 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.02 -0.09 -0.26 -0.89 -2.57 -5.41	Pressure         Free Field           dB         dB           0.03         0.03           0.00         0.00           0.00         0.00           -0.02         -0.02           -0.09         -0.07           -0.26         0.00           -0.89         0.02           -2.57         0.22           -5.41         -0.01





## **Appendix G Power Thresholds for 90% Sound Power**

### Appendix G - Power Thresholds for 90% Sound Power

Project: North Kent Wind Power Project - 1st Acoustic Immission Audit

Report ID: 17283.01

Created on: 2019-06-26

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\*Wind bins for interpolation are highlighted in light blue

Table G.1: NKWPP 2.772 MW Turbine - Measured Power and Sound Power

T36 (2.772 MW) E-Audit Test Results Summary [4]												
IEC 61400-11 Test	7.5	8	8.5	9	9.5	10	10.5		11.5	12	12.5	13
Power (kW)	1236	1481	1766	2051	2291	2530	2629	2727	2748	2768	2770	#N/A
SPL (dBA)	101.4	102.9	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.0	102.6	102.4	102.4	102.1	#N/A

#### Table G.2: NKWPP 2.942 MW Turbine - Measured Power and Sound Power

T33 (2.942 MW) E-Audit Test Results Summary [5]												
IEC 61400-11 Test	7.5	8	8.5	9	9.5	10	10.5		11.5	12	12.5	13
Power (kW)	#N/A	1483	1774	2065	2328	2591	2728	2865	2900	2934	2938	2942
SPL (dBA)	#N/A	103.0	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.3	104.0	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.3

#### Table G.3: NKWPP 3.2 MW Turbine - Measured Power and Sound Power

T06 (3.2 MW) E-Audit Test Results Summary [6]												
IEC 61400-11 Test	7.5	8	8.5	9	9.5	10	10.5		11.5	12	12.5	13
Power (kW)	#N/A	1485	1785	2085	2384	2683	2879	3074	3130	3186	3193	3199
SPL (dBA)	#N/A	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.1	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.5	105.5	105.2	105.4

Table G.4: Power Thresholds for 90% Sound Power

	maximum sound power level (dBA)	90% sound power level (dBA)	electrical power at 90% sound level (kW)	percentage of rated power
2.772 MW	103.3	102.9	1489	54%
2.942 MW	104.5	104.0	1749	59%
3.2 MW	106.1	105.7	1923	60%





## Appendix H I-Audit Checklist

Appendix H7: I-Audit checklist Wind Energy Project – Screening Document – Acoustic Audit Report – Immission Information Required in the Acoustic Audit Report – Immission

Item #	Description	Complete?	Comment
1	Did the Sound level Meter meet the Type 1 Sound level meter	√	06
	requirements according to the IEC standard 61672-1 Sound level Meters,		
	Part 1: Specifications? Section D2.1.1		
2	Was the complete sound measurement system, including any recording,	✓	
	data logging or computing systems calibrated immediately before and after the measurement session at one or more frequencies using an acoustic		
	calibrator on the microphone (must not exceed ±0.5dB)? Section D2.1.3		
	Cambrada: 3.1 1.10		
3	Are valid calibration certificate(s) of the noise monitoring equipment and	<b>√</b>	
Ü	calibration traceable to a qualified laboratory? Is the validity duration of the		
	calibration stated for each item of equipment? Section D2.3		
4	Was the predictable worst case parameters such as high wind shear and	✓	
	wind direction toward the Receptor considered? Section D3.2		
5	Is there a Wind Rose showing the wind directions at the site? Section D7 (1e)	✓	
6	Did the results cover a wind speed range of at least 4-7 m/s as outlined in	✓	
	section D 3.8.?		
7	Was the weather report during the measurement campaign included in the	✓	
	report? Section D7 (1c)		
8	Did the audit state there was compliance with the limits at each wind	✓	
	speed category? Section D6		
9	Are pictures of the noise measurement setup near Point of reception	✓	
	provided? Section D3.3.2 & D3.4		
10	Was there justification of the Receptor location choice(s) prior to	✓	
	commencement of the I-Audit? Section D4.1		
11	Was there sufficient valid data for different wind speeds? Section D5.2 # 3	✓	
12	Was the turbine (operational) specific information during the measurement	✓	
	campaign in tabular form (i.e. wind speed at hub height, anemometer wind		
	speed at 10 m height, air temperature and pressure and relative humidity) Section D3.7		
	Section D3.7		
13	Were all the calculated standard deviations at all relevant integer wind	✓	
	speeds provided? Section D7 (2d)		
14	Compliance statement	✓	
15	All data included in an Excel spreadsheet	✓	
16	If deviations from standard; was justification of the deviations provided	7	
			To ensure conservative
			results, 90%
			Sound Power filter was used in
			place of 85% Power filter: See
			Section 6.3 and Appendix G for
			justification.
,			